



INDIAN SCHOOL AL WADI AL KABIR

Class: X	Department: Social Science	Sub: ECONOMICS
Chapter-1 Work Sheet:1	Topic: DEVELOPMENT	Year: 2025-26

1	Which of the following is considered an important criterion to measure development? A. Income of people B. Education and literacy rate C. Health and life expectancy D. All of the above									
2	Which of the following is NOT a goal of development? A. Higher per capita income. B. Equal opportunities for all C. Creating inequality D. Protecting the environment									
3	What does the Human Development Index (HDI) consider in its evaluation? A. Only income and GDP B. Income, education, and life expectancy C. Only education and health D. Only per capita income									
4	What is the main concern of sustainable development? A. Ensuring growth in income B. Managing the environment and natural resources C. Industrial development D. Increasing GDP									
5	"In 2020, India's per capita income was much lower than that of Norway, but India made significant strides in improving its literacy rate and life expectancy." Based on this information, what can you infer about development? A. Development is only measured by per capita income. B. Development is a multi-dimensional process and should include other indicators such as literacy and life expectancy. C. Development only refers to economic growth. D. Life expectancy and literacy are not important in measuring development.									
6	<p>Given below is a data set showing per capita income and life expectancy of two countries:</p> <table><tr><th>Country</th><th>Per Capita Income (in Rupee)</th><th>Life Expectancy (in years)</th></tr><tr><td>Country A</td><td>20,000</td><td>80</td></tr><tr><td>Country B</td><td>5,000</td><td>65</td></tr></table> <p>Which country is likely to be considered more developed based on the data provided? Justify your answer.</p>	Country	Per Capita Income (in Rupee)	Life Expectancy (in years)	Country A	20,000	80	Country B	5,000	65
Country	Per Capita Income (in Rupee)	Life Expectancy (in years)								
Country A	20,000	80								
Country B	5,000	65								

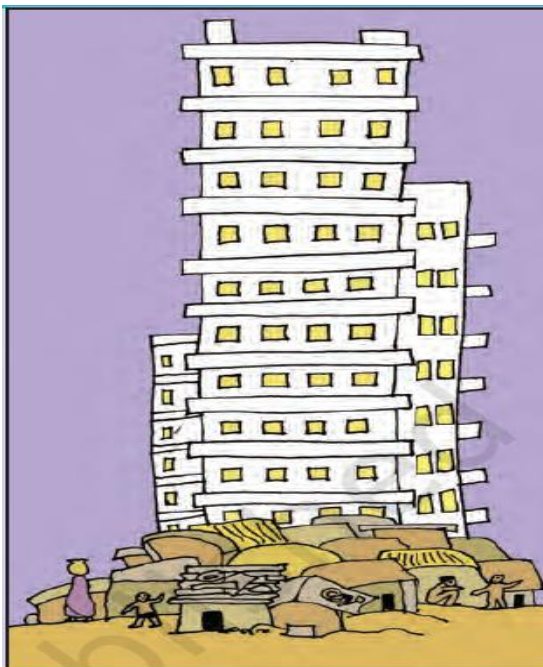
	<p>A. Country A, because it has a higher per capita income and life expectancy.</p> <p>B. Country B, because it has a higher life expectancy.</p> <p>C. Both countries are equally developed.</p> <p>D. It is difficult to determine the level of development.</p>						
7	<p>"A developing country has made significant progress in reducing poverty, increasing literacy rates, and providing better healthcare facilities. However, environmental degradation and loss of natural resources remain a significant challenge."</p> <p>What is the best course of action to promote sustainable development in such a country?</p> <p>A. Focus on industrial growth and GDP without considering environmental concerns.</p> <p>B. Focus solely on environmental protection and ignore economic development.</p> <p>C. Focus on a balance between economic growth, poverty reduction, education, and environmental sustainability.</p> <p>D. Ignore environmental concerns and prioritize economic growth.</p>						
8	<p>Fill in the blank: -</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>CATEGORY OF PERSONS</th><th>DEVELOPMENTAL GOALS</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a. Prosperous farmers from Punjab</td><td>Assured a high family income through higher support prices for their crops</td></tr> <tr> <td>?</td><td>She is able to pursue her studies abroad.</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Options: -</p> <p>A. Industrial workers</p> <p>B. A girl from a rich urban family</p> <p>C. A girl from a poor family</p> <p>D. Urban unemployed youth</p>	CATEGORY OF PERSONS	DEVELOPMENTAL GOALS	a. Prosperous farmers from Punjab	Assured a high family income through higher support prices for their crops	?	She is able to pursue her studies abroad.
CATEGORY OF PERSONS	DEVELOPMENTAL GOALS						
a. Prosperous farmers from Punjab	Assured a high family income through higher support prices for their crops						
?	She is able to pursue her studies abroad.						
9	<p>In the question given below, there are two statements marked as Assertion (A) and Reason (R). Read the statements and choose the correct option:</p> <p>Assertion (A): The developmental goals that people have are not only about better income but also about other important things in life.</p> <p>Reason (R): People look at a mix of goals for development.</p> <p>Options: -</p> <p>A. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A.</p> <p>B. Both A and R are true but R is not the correct explanation of A.</p> <p>C. A is true but R is false.</p> <p>D. A is false but R is true</p>						
10	<p>Identify the correct option from the statements given below.</p> <p>Statement I: Different persons could have different as well as conflicting notions of a country's development.</p> <p>Statement II: The quality of our life depends only on material things.</p> <p>Options:</p> <p>A. Statement I is correct but Statement II is incorrect.</p> <p>B. Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is correct.</p> <p>C. Both are Correct.</p> <p>D. Both are Incorrect.</p>						

- 11 Given below is the income distribution of two fictional countries, each with a population of four persons. Which of them would have a wide gap between the rich and poor?

Country	Person I	Person II	Person III	Person IV
P	8700	9500	8800	9000
Q	500	6000	700	800

- A. Country P
- B. Country Q**
- C. Both P and Q
- D. Neither P nor Q

- 12 Look at the image given below.



Which of the following goals of development should be prioritized in this region?

- A. Reducing income disparities**
- B. Combatting climate change
- C. Ending gender violence
- D. Ensuring caste equality